

OLD TESTAMENT



GENESIS

The Beginning

1 In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.

²Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.

Jn 1:1-2; Isa 45:12,18

³And God said, “Let there be light,” and there was light.

⁴God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. ⁵God called the light “day,” and the darkness he called “night.” And there was evening, and there was morning — the first day.

2Co 4:6; Ps 33:6,9; 74:16

⁶And God said, “Let there be a vault between the waters to separate water from water.”

⁷So God made the vault and separated the water under the vault from the water above it. And it was so. ⁸God called the vault “sky.” And there was evening, and there was morning — the second day.

Ps 148:4; Jer 10:12

⁹And God said, “Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear.” And it was so. ¹⁰God called the dry ground “land,”

and the gathered waters he called “seas.” And God saw that it was good.

Ps 104:6-9; Jer 5:22; 2Pe 3:5

¹¹Then God said, “Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds.” And it was so. ¹²The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. ¹³And there was evening, and there was morning — the third day. Ps 65:9-13

¹⁴And God said, “Let there be lights in the vault of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark sacred times, and days and years, ¹⁵and let them be lights in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth.” And it was so. ¹⁶God made two great lights — the greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. ¹⁷God set them in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth, ¹⁸to govern the day and the night, and to

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separate light from darkness.
And God saw that it was good.

¹⁹And there was evening, and there was morning — the fourth day. Ps 74:16; 104:19; 136:9

²⁰And God said, “Let the water teem with living creatures, and let birds fly above the earth across the vault of the sky.” ²¹So God created the great creatures of the sea and every living thing with which the water teems and that moves about in it, according to their kinds, and every winged bird according to its kind. And God saw that it was good. ²²God blessed them and said, “Be fruitful and increase in number and fill the water in the seas, and let the birds increase on the earth.” ²³And there was evening, and there was morning — the fifth day.

Ge 8:17; Ps 104:25-26

²⁴And God said, “Let the land produce living creatures according to their kinds: the livestock, the creatures that move along the ground, and the wild animals, each according to its kind.” And it was so. ²⁵God made the wild animals according to their kinds, the livestock according to their kinds, and all the creatures that move along the ground according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good.

²⁶Then God said, “Let us make mankind in our image,

in our likeness, so that they may rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky, over the livestock and all the wild animals,^a and over all the creatures that move along the ground.” Ge 29:6; Ps 8:6-8; 100:3

²⁷So God created mankind in his own image, 1Co 11:7
in the image of God he created them;
male and female he created them. Ge 5:2; Mk 10:6

²⁸God blessed them and said to them, “Be fruitful and increase in number; fill the earth and subdue it. Rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky and over every living creature that moves on the ground.”

Ge 9:1,7; Lev 26:9

²⁹Then God said, “I give you every seed-bearing plant on the face of the whole earth and every tree that has fruit with seed in it. They will be yours for food. ³⁰And to all the beasts of the earth and all the birds in the sky and all the creatures that move along the ground — everything that has the breath of life in it — I give every green plant for food.” And it was so. Ps 104:14,27; 145:15

³¹God saw all that he had made, and it was very good.

^a 26 Probable reading of the original Hebrew text (see Syriac); Masoretic Text *the earth*

And there was evening, and there was morning — the sixth day. Ps 104:24

2 Thus the heavens and the earth were completed in all their vast array. Isa 44:24

²By the seventh day God had finished the work he had been doing; so on the seventh day he rested from all his work. ³Then God blessed the seventh day and made it holy, because on it he rested from all the work of creating that he had done. Ex 20:11; Heb 4:4

Adam and Eve

⁴This is the account of the heavens and the earth when they were created, when the LORD God made the earth and the heavens.

⁵Now no shrub had yet appeared on the earth^a and no plant had yet sprung up, for the LORD God had not sent rain on the earth and there was no one to work the ground, ⁶but streams^b came up from the earth and watered the whole surface of the ground. ⁷Then the LORD God formed a man^c from the dust of the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life, and the man became a living being.

1Co 15:45; Ge 3:19; Ps 103:14

⁸Now the LORD God had planted a garden in the east, in Eden; and there he put the man he had formed. ⁹The LORD God made all

kinds of trees grow out of the ground — trees that were pleasing to the eye and good for food. In the middle of the garden were the tree of life and the tree of the knowledge of good and evil.

Ge 3:22,24; Rev 2:7; 22:2,14,19

¹⁰A river watering the garden flowed from Eden; from there it was separated into four headwaters. ¹¹The name of the first is the Pishon; it winds through the entire land of Havilah, where there is gold. ¹²(The gold of that land is good; aromatic resin^d and onyx are also there.) ¹³The name of the second river is the Gihon; it winds through the entire land of Cush.^e ¹⁴The name of the third river is the Tigris; it runs along the east side of Ashur. And the fourth river is the Euphrates. Da 10:4

¹⁵The LORD God took the man and put him in the Garden of Eden to work it and take care of it. ¹⁶And the LORD God commanded the man, “You are free to eat from any tree in the garden; ¹⁷but you must not eat from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, for when you eat from it you will certainly die.” Ro 5:12; 6:23; Dt 30:15,19

¹⁸The LORD God said, “It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make a helper suitable for him.” 1Co 11:9

^a 5 Or *land*; also in verse 6 ^b 6 Or *mist*

^c 7 The Hebrew for *man* (*adam*) sounds like and may be related to the Hebrew for *ground* (*adamah*); it is also the name *Adam* (see verse 20). ^d 12 Or *good*; *pearls*

^e 13 Possibly southeast Mesopotamia

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¹⁹Now the LORD God had formed out of the ground all the wild animals and all the birds in the sky. He brought them to the man to see what he would name them; and whatever the man called each living creature, that was its name. ²⁰So the man gave names to all the livestock, the birds in the sky and all the wild animals. Ps 8:7

But for Adam^a no suitable helper was found. ²¹So the LORD God caused the man to fall into a deep sleep; and while he was sleeping, he took one of the man's ribs^b and then closed up the place with flesh. ²²Then the LORD God made a woman from the rib^c he had taken out of the man, and he brought her to the man. 1Co 11:8-9,12

²³The man said,

“This is now bone of my bones
and flesh of my flesh;

Eph 5:28-30

she shall be called ‘woman,’
for she was taken out of
man.”

²⁴That is why a man leaves his father and mother and is united to his wife, and they become one flesh. Mt 19:5; Eph 5:31; Mal 2:15

²⁵Adam and his wife were both naked, and they felt no shame.

Ge 3:7,10-11

The Fall

3 Now the serpent was more crafty than any of the wild animals the LORD God had made. He said to the woman, “Did God really

say, ‘You must not eat from any tree in the garden?’”

2Co 11:3; Rev 12:9; 20:2

²The woman said to the serpent, “We may eat fruit from the trees in the garden, ³but God did say, ‘You must not eat fruit from the tree that is in the middle of the garden, and you must not touch it, or you will die.’”

⁴“You will not certainly die,” the serpent said to the woman. ⁵“For God knows that when you eat from it your eyes will be opened, and you will be like God, knowing good and evil.” Jn 8:44; Isa 14:14

⁶When the woman saw that the fruit of the tree was good for food and pleasing to the eye, and also desirable for gaining wisdom, she took some and ate it. She also gave some to her husband, who was with her, and he ate it. ⁷Then the eyes of both of them were opened, and they realized they were naked; so they sewed fig leaves together and made coverings for themselves. 1Ti 2:14; Jas 1:14-15; 1Jn 2:16

⁸Then the man and his wife heard the sound of the LORD God as he was walking in the garden in the cool of the day, and they hid from the LORD God among the trees of the garden. ⁹But the LORD God called to the man, “Where are you?” Job 31:33

¹⁰He answered, “I heard you in the garden, and I was afraid because I was naked; so I hid.” Ge 2:25

^a 20 Or the man ^b 21 Or took part of the man's side ^c 22 Or part

¹¹And he said, “Who told you that you were naked? Have you eaten from the tree that I commanded you not to eat from?”

Ge 2:17

¹²The man said, “The woman you put here with me — she gave me some fruit from the tree, and I ate it.”

¹³Then the LORD God said to the woman, “What is this you have done?”

The woman said, “The serpent deceived me, and I ate.”

2Co 11:3; 1Ti 2:14

¹⁴So the LORD God said to the serpent, “Because you have done this,

“Cursed are you above all livestock Dt 28:15-20 and all wild animals! You will crawl on your belly and you will eat dust Isa 65:25 all the days of your life.

¹⁵And I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your offspring^a and hers; Rev 12:17; 1Jn 3:8 he will crush^b your head, Ro 16:20 and you will strike his heel.”

¹⁶To the woman he said,

“I will make your pains in childbearing very severe; with painful labor you will give birth to children.

Your desire will be for your husband, and he will rule over you.”

1Co 11:3

¹⁷To Adam he said, “Because you listened to your wife and ate fruit from the tree about which I commanded you, ‘You must not eat from it,’

“Cursed is the ground because of you; Ro 8:20-22; Ge 5:29 through painful toil you will eat food from it all the days of your life.

Job 5:7; Ecc 2:23

¹⁸It will produce thorns and thistles for you, Job 31:40 and you will eat the plants of the field. Ps 104:14

¹⁹By the sweat of your brow you will eat your food until you return to the ground, since from it you were taken; for dust you are and to dust you will return.”

Ge 2:7; Ps 90:3; Ecc 12:7

²⁰Adam^c named his wife Eve,^d because she would become the mother of all the living. 1Ti 2:13

²¹The LORD God made garments of skin for Adam and his wife and clothed them. ²²And the LORD God said, “The man has now become like one of us, knowing good and evil. He must not be allowed to reach out his hand and take also from the tree of life and eat, and

^a 15 Or seed ^b 15 Or strike ^c 20 Or The man ^d 20 Eve probably means living.

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live forever.”²³ So the LORD God banished him from the Garden of Eden to work the ground from which he had been taken.²⁴ After he drove the man out, he placed on the east side^a of the Garden of Eden cherubim and a flaming sword flashing back and forth to guard the way to the tree of life.

Ge 2:9; Rev 22:14; Ex 25:18-22

Cain and Abel

4 Adam^b made love to his wife Eve, and she became pregnant and gave birth to Cain.^c She said, “With the help of the LORD I have brought forth^d a man.”² Later she gave birth to his brother Abel.

Lk 11:51

Now Abel kept flocks, and Cain worked the soil.³ In the course of time Cain brought some of the fruits of the soil as an offering to the LORD.⁴ And Abel also brought an offering — fat portions from some of the firstborn of his flock. The LORD looked with favor on Abel and his offering,⁵ but on Cain and his offering he did not look with favor. So Cain was very angry, and his face was downcast.

Heb 11:4; Ex 13:2,12; Nu 18:12

⁶ Then the LORD said to Cain, “Why are you angry? Why is your face downcast? ⁷ If you do what is right, will you not be accepted? But if you do not do what is right, sin is crouching at your door; it desires to have you, but you must rule over it.”

Ro 6:16; Nu 32:23

⁸ Now Cain said to his brother Abel, “Let’s go out to the field.”^e While they were in the field, Cain attacked his brother Abel and killed him.

Mt 23:35; 1Jn 3:12

⁹ Then the LORD said to Cain, “Where is your brother Abel?”

“I don’t know,” he replied. “Am I my brother’s keeper?”

¹⁰ The LORD said, “What have you done? Listen! Your brother’s blood cries out to me from the ground.

¹¹ Now you are under a curse and driven from the ground, which opened its mouth to receive your brother’s blood from your hand.

¹² When you work the ground, it will no longer yield its crops for you. You will be a restless wanderer on the earth.”

Heb 12:24; Rev 6:9-10

¹³ Cain said to the LORD, “My punishment is more than I can bear.

¹⁴ Today you are driving me from the land, and I will be hidden from your presence; I will be a restless wanderer on the earth, and whoever finds me will kill me.”

Ps 51:11; Nu 35:19,21,27,33

¹⁵ But the LORD said to him, “Not so^f; anyone who kills Cain will suffer vengeance seven times over.” Then the LORD put a mark on Cain so that no one who found him would kill him. ¹⁶ So Cain went

^a 24 Or placed in front ^b 1 Or The man

^c 1 Cain sounds like the Hebrew for brought forth or acquired. ^d 1 Or have acquired

^e 8 Samaritan Pentateuch, Septuagint, Vulgate and Syriac; Masoretic Text does not have “Let’s go out to the field.”

^f 15 Septuagint, Vulgate and Syriac; Hebrew Very well

out from the LORD's presence and lived in the land of Nod,^a east of Eden. Eze 9:4,6; Ge 2:8

¹⁷Cain made love to his wife, and she became pregnant and gave birth to Enoch. Cain was then building a city, and he named it after his son Enoch. ¹⁸To Enoch was born Irad, and Irad was the father of Mehujael, and Mehujael was the father of Methushael, and Methushael was the father of Lamech.

Ps 49:11

¹⁹Lamech married two women, one named Adah and the other Zillah. ²⁰Adah gave birth to Jabal; he was the father of those who live in tents and raise livestock. ²¹His brother's name was Jubal; he was the father of all who play stringed instruments and pipes. ²²Zillah also had a son, Tubal-Cain, who forged all kinds of tools out of^b bronze and iron. Tubal-Cain's sister was Naamah. Ex 35:35

²³Lamech said to his wives,

“Adah and Zillah, listen to me;
wives of Lamech, hear my
words.

I have killed a man for
wounding me, Ex 20:13
a young man for injuring
me.

²⁴If Cain is avenged seven times,
then Lamech seventy-seven
times.” ver 15; Mt 18:22

²⁵Adam made love to his wife again, and she gave birth to a son and named him Seth,^c saying,

“God has granted me another child in place of Abel, since Cain killed him.” ²⁶Seth also had a son, and he named him Enosh. Ge 5:3

At that time people began to call on^d the name of the LORD.

Ge 12:8; Joel 2:32; 1Co 1:2

From Adam to Noah

5 This is the written account of Adam's family line.

When God created mankind, he made them in the likeness of God. ²He created them male and female and blessed them. And he named them “Mankind”^e when they were created. Ge 1:27; Eph 4:24; Col 3:10

³When Adam had lived 130 years, he had a son in his own likeness, in his own image; and he named him Seth. ⁴After Seth was born, Adam lived 800 years and had other sons and daughters. ⁵Altogether, Adam lived a total of 930 years, and then he died. Ge 3:19

⁶When Seth had lived 105 years, he became the father^f of Enosh. ⁷After he became the father of Enosh, Seth lived 807 years and had other sons and daughters. ⁸Altogether, Seth lived a total of 912 years, and then he died. Ge 4:26

⁹When Enosh had lived 90 years, he became the father of Kenan.

^a 16 *Nod* means wandering (see verses 12 and 14). ^b 22 Or who instructed all

who work in ^c 25 Seth probably means granted. ^d 26 Or to proclaim

^e 2 Hebrew *adam* ^f 6 Father may mean ancestor; also in verses 7-26.

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¹⁰After he became the father of Kenan, Enosh lived 815 years and had other sons and daughters. ¹¹Altogether, Enosh lived a total of 905 years, and then he died. 1Ch 1:2

¹²When Kenan had lived 70 years, he became the father of Mahalalel. ¹³After he became the father of Mahalalel, Kenan lived 840 years and had other sons and daughters. ¹⁴Altogether, Kenan lived a total of 910 years, and then he died. Lk 3:37

¹⁵When Mahalalel had lived 65 years, he became the father of Jared. ¹⁶After he became the father of Jared, Mahalalel lived 830 years and had other sons and daughters. ¹⁷Altogether, Mahalalel lived a total of 895 years, and then he died. 1Ch 1:2

¹⁸When Jared had lived 162 years, he became the father of Enoch. ¹⁹After he became the father of Enoch, Jared lived 800 years and had other sons and daughters. ²⁰Altogether, Jared lived a total of 962 years, and then he died. Jude 1:14

²¹When Enoch had lived 65 years, he became the father of Methuselah. ²²After he became the father of Methuselah, Enoch walked faithfully with God 300 years and had other sons and daughters. ²³Altogether, Enoch lived a total of 365 years. ²⁴Enoch walked faithfully with God; then he was no more, because God took him away. Ge 6:9; Mic 6:8; Heb 11:5

²⁵When Methuselah had lived 187 years, he became the father of

Lamech. ²⁶After he became the father of Lamech, Methuselah lived 782 years and had other sons and daughters. ²⁷Altogether, Methuselah lived a total of 969 years, and then he died.

²⁸When Lamech had lived 182 years, he had a son. ²⁹He named him Noah^a and said, “He will comfort us in the labor and painful toil of our hands caused by the ground the LORD has cursed.” ³⁰After Noah was born, Lamech lived 595 years and had other sons and daughters. ³¹Altogether, Lamech lived a total of 777 years, and then he died. Ro 8:20

³²After Noah was 500 years old, he became the father of Shem, Ham and Japheth. Ge 10:1

Wickedness in the World

6 When human beings began to increase in number on the earth and daughters were born to them, ²the sons of God saw that the daughters of humans were beautiful, and they married any of them they chose. ³Then the LORD said, “My Spirit will not contend with^b humans forever, for they are mortal^c; their days will be a hundred and twenty years.” Ps 78:39; Isa 57:16

⁴The Nephilim were on the earth in those days — and also afterward — when the sons of God went to the daughters of humans

^a 29 Noah sounds like the Hebrew for comfort. ^b 3 Or My spirit will not remain in ^c 3 Or corrupt

and had children by them. They were the heroes of old, men of renown.

Nu 13:33

⁵The LORD saw how great the wickedness of the human race had become on the earth, and that every inclination of the thoughts of the human heart was only evil all the time. ⁶The LORD regretted that he had made human beings on the earth, and his heart was deeply troubled. ⁷So the LORD said, “I will wipe from the face of the earth the human race I have created — and with them the animals, the birds and the creatures that move along the ground — for I regret that I have made them.” ⁸But Noah found favor in the eyes of the LORD.

Isa 63:10; Ge 8:21; 19:19

Noah and the Flood

⁹This is the account of Noah and his family.

Noah was a righteous man, blameless among the people of his time, and he walked faithfully with God. ¹⁰Noah had three sons: Shem, Ham and Japheth.

Ge 5:22; Heb 11:7; 2Pe 2:5

¹¹Now the earth was corrupt in God’s sight and was full of violence. ¹²God saw how corrupt the earth had become, for all the people on earth had corrupted their ways. ¹³So God said to Noah, “I am going to put an end to all people, for the earth is filled with violence because of them. I am surely going to destroy both them and

the earth. ¹⁴So make yourself an ark of cypress^a wood; make rooms in it and coat it with pitch inside and out. ¹⁵This is how you are to build it: The ark is to be three hundred cubits long, fifty cubits wide and thirty cubits high.^b ¹⁶Make a roof for it, leaving below the roof an opening one cubit^c high all around.^d Put a door in the side of the ark and make lower, middle and upper decks. ¹⁷I am going to bring floodwaters on the earth to destroy all life under the heavens, every creature that has the breath of life in it. Everything on earth will perish. ¹⁸But I will establish my covenant with you, and you will enter the ark — you and your sons and your wife and your sons’ wives with you. ¹⁹You are to bring into the ark two of all living creatures, male and female, to keep them alive with you. ²⁰Two of every kind of bird, of every kind of animal and of every kind of creature that moves along the ground will come to you to be kept alive. ²¹You are to take every kind of food that is to be eaten and store it away as food for you and for them.”

Ge 9:9-16; Ps 14:1-3; 2Pe 2:5

²²Noah did everything just as God commanded him.

Ge 7:5,9,16

^a 14 The meaning of the Hebrew for this word is uncertain. ^b 15 That is, about 450 feet long, 75 feet wide and 45 feet high or about 135 meters long, 23 meters wide and 14 meters high ^c 16 That is, about 18 inches or about 45 centimeters

^d 16 The meaning of the Hebrew for this clause is uncertain.

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7 The LORD then said to Noah, “Go into the ark, you and your whole family, because I have found you righteous in this generation. ²Take with you seven pairs of every kind of clean animal, a male and its mate, and one pair of every kind of unclean animal, a male and its mate, ³and also seven pairs of every kind of bird, male and female, to keep their various kinds alive throughout the earth. ⁴Seven days from now I will send rain on the earth for forty days and forty nights, and I will wipe from the face of the earth every living creature I have made.”

Ge 6:9; Heb 11:7; Lev 10:10

⁵And Noah did all that the LORD commanded him.

Ge 6:22

⁶Noah was six hundred years old when the floodwaters came on the earth. ⁷And Noah and his sons and his wife and his sons’ wives entered the ark to escape the waters of the flood. ⁸Pairs of clean and unclean animals, of birds and of all creatures that move along the ground, ⁹male and female, came to Noah and entered the ark, as God had commanded Noah. ¹⁰And after the seven days the floodwaters came on the earth.

Ge 5:32

¹¹In the six hundredth year of Noah’s life, on the seventeenth day of the second month — on that day all the springs of the great deep burst forth, and the floodgates of the heavens were opened. ¹²And rain fell on the earth forty days and forty nights.

Ge 8:2; Eze 26:19

¹³On that very day Noah and his sons, Shem, Ham and Japheth, together with his wife and the wives of his three sons, entered the ark. ¹⁴They had with them every wild animal according to its kind, all livestock according to their kinds, every creature that moves along the ground according to its kind and every bird according to its kind, everything with wings. ¹⁵Pairs of all creatures that have the breath of life in them came to Noah and entered the ark. ¹⁶The animals going in were male and female of every living thing, as God had commanded Noah. Then the LORD shut him in.

Ge 6:19

¹⁷For forty days the flood kept coming on the earth, and as the waters increased they lifted the ark high above the earth. ¹⁸The waters rose and increased greatly on the earth, and the ark floated on the surface of the water. ¹⁹They rose greatly on the earth, and all the high mountains under the entire heavens were covered. ²⁰The waters rose and covered the mountains to a depth of more than fifteen cubits.^{a,b} ²¹Every living thing that moved on land perished — birds, livestock, wild animals, all the creatures that swarm over the earth, and all mankind. ²²Everything on dry land that had the breath of life in its nostrils

^a 20 That is, about 23 feet or about 6.8 meters ^b 20 Or rose more than fifteen cubits, and the mountains were covered

died. ²³Every living thing on the face of the earth was wiped out; people and animals and the creatures that move along the ground and the birds were wiped from the earth. Only Noah was left, and those with him in the ark.

2Pe 2:5; Mt 24:39; Ge 1:30

²⁴The waters flooded the earth for a hundred and fifty days. Ge 8:3

8 But God remembered Noah and all the wild animals and the livestock that were with him in the ark, and he sent a wind over the earth, and the waters receded. ²Now the springs of the deep and the floodgates of the heavens had been closed, and the rain had stopped falling from the sky. ³The water receded steadily from the earth. At the end of the hundred and fifty days the water had gone down, ⁴and on the seventeenth day of the seventh month the ark came to rest on the mountains of Ararat. ⁵The waters continued to recede until the tenth month, and on the first day of the tenth month the tops of the mountains became visible. Ge 19:29; 9:15

⁶After forty days Noah opened a window he had made in the ark ⁷and sent out a raven, and it kept flying back and forth until the water had dried up from the earth. ⁸Then he sent out a dove to see if the water had receded from the surface of the ground. ⁹But the dove could find nowhere to perch because there was water over all the surface of the earth; so

it returned to Noah in the ark. He reached out his hand and took the dove and brought it back to himself in the ark. ¹⁰He waited seven more days and again sent out the dove from the ark. ¹¹When the dove returned to him in the evening, there in its beak was a freshly plucked olive leaf! Then Noah knew that the water had receded from the earth. ¹²He waited seven more days and sent the dove out again, but this time it did not return to him. Ge 7:12

¹³By the first day of the first month of Noah's six hundred and first year, the water had dried up from the earth. Noah then removed the covering from the ark and saw that the surface of the ground was dry. ¹⁴By the twenty-seventh day of the second month the earth was completely dry. Ge 7:11

¹⁵Then God said to Noah, ¹⁶"Come out of the ark, you and your wife and your sons and their wives. ¹⁷Bring out every kind of living creature that is with you — the birds, the animals, and all the creatures that move along the ground — so they can multiply on the earth and be fruitful and increase in number on it." Ge 1:22

¹⁸So Noah came out, together with his sons and his wife and his sons' wives. ¹⁹All the animals and all the creatures that move along the ground and all the birds — everything that moves on land — came out of the ark, one kind after another.

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²⁰Then Noah built an altar to the LORD and, taking some of all the clean animals and clean birds, he sacrificed burnt offerings on it.

²¹The LORD smelled the pleasing aroma and said in his heart: “Never again will I curse the ground because of humans, even though^a every inclination of the human heart is evil from childhood. And never again will I destroy all living creatures, as I have done.

Ge 9:11,15; 12:7-8; 22:2,13

²²“As long as the earth endures, seedtime and harvest, cold and heat, summer and winter, day and night will never cease.” Jer 33:20,25; Ge 1:14

God’s Covenant With Noah

9 Then God blessed Noah and his sons, saying to them, “Be fruitful and increase in number and fill the earth. ²The fear and dread of you will fall on all the beasts of the earth, and on all the birds in the sky, on every creature that moves along the ground, and on all the fish in the sea; they are given into your hands. ³Everything that lives and moves about will be food for you. Just as I gave you the green plants, I now give you everything. Ge 1:22,29

⁴“But you must not eat meat that has its lifeblood still in it. ⁵And for your lifeblood I will surely demand an accounting. I will demand an accounting from every

animal. And from each human being, too, I will demand an accounting for the life of another human being. Ge 4:10; Lev 3:17; 17:10-14

⁶“Whoever sheds human blood, by humans shall their blood be shed; Ex 21:12,14; Mt 26:52 for in the image of God has God made mankind. Ge 1:26

⁷As for you, be fruitful and increase in number; multiply on the earth and increase upon it.” Ge 1:22

⁸Then God said to Noah and to his sons with him: ⁹“I now establish my covenant with you and with your descendants after you ¹⁰and with every living creature that was with you — the birds, the livestock and all the wild animals, all those that came out of the ark with you — every living creature on earth. ¹¹I establish my covenant with you: Never again will all life be destroyed by the waters of a flood; never again will there be a flood to destroy the earth.”

Ge 6:18; 8:21; Isa 54:9

¹²And God said, “This is the sign of the covenant I am making between me and you and every living creature with you, a covenant for all generations to come: ¹³I have set my rainbow in the clouds, and it will be the sign of the covenant between me and the earth. ¹⁴Whenever I bring clouds over the earth and the rainbow appears in the clouds, ¹⁵I will remember my

^a 21 Or humans, for

covenant between me and you and all living creatures of every kind. Never again will the waters become a flood to destroy all life. ¹⁶Whenever the rainbow appears in the clouds, I will see it and remember the everlasting covenant between God and all living creatures of every kind on the earth.”

Ge 17:7,13,19; Lev 26:42,45

¹⁷So God said to Noah, “This is the sign of the covenant I have established between me and all life on the earth.”

ver 12; Ge 17:11

The Sons of Noah

¹⁸The sons of Noah who came out of the ark were Shem, Ham and Japheth. (Ham was the father of Canaan.) ¹⁹These were the three sons of Noah, and from them came the people who were scattered over the whole earth.

Ge 10:32

²⁰Noah, a man of the soil, proceeded^a to plant a vineyard. ²¹When he drank some of its wine, he became drunk and lay uncovered inside his tent. ²²Ham, the father of Canaan, saw his father naked and told his two brothers outside. ²³But Shem and Japheth took a garment and laid it across their shoulders; then they walked in backward and covered their father’s naked body. Their faces were turned the other way so that they would not see their father naked.

Hab 2:15

²⁴When Noah awoke from his wine and found out what his

youngest son had done to him, ²⁵he said,

“Cursed be Canaan! ver 18
The lowest of slaves
will he be to his brothers.”

Ge 25:23

²⁶He also said,

“Praise be to the LORD, the God
of Shem!
May Canaan be the slave of
Shem. 1Ki 9:21

²⁷May God extend Japheth’s^b
territory; Ge 10:2-5
may Japheth live in the tents
of Shem, Eph 2:13-14
and may Canaan be the slave
of Japheth.”

²⁸After the flood Noah lived 350 years. ²⁹Noah lived a total of 950 years, and then he died. Ge 2:17

The Table of Nations

10 This is the account of Shem, Ham and Japheth, Noah’s sons, who themselves had sons after the flood. Ge 2:4

The Japhethites

²The sons^c of Japheth:
Gomer, Magog, Madai, Javan, Tubal, Meshek and Tiras. Eze 38:2,6; Rev 20:8

³The sons of Gomer:
Ashkenaz, Riphath and Togarmah. Eze 38:6; Jer 51:27

^a 20 Or *soil*, was the first ^b 27 Japheth sounds like the Hebrew for *extend*.

^c 2 Sons may mean *descendants* or *successors* or *nations*; also in verses 3, 4, 6, 7, 20-23, 29 and 31.

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⁴The sons of Javan:

Elishah, Tarshish, the Kittites and the Rodanites.^a

⁵(From these the maritime peoples spread out into their territories by their clans within their nations, each with its own language.)

1Ch 1:5-7; Jnh 1:3

The Hamites

⁶The sons of Ham:

Cush, Egypt, Put and Canaan.

ver 15; Ge 9:18

⁷The sons of Cush:

Seba, Havilah, Sabtah, Raamah and Sabteka.

The sons of Raamah:

Sheba and Dedan.

⁸Cush was the father^b of Nimrod, who became a mighty warrior on the earth. ⁹He was a mighty hunter before the LORD; that is why it is said, "Like Nimrod, a mighty hunter before the LORD."

¹⁰The first centers of his kingdom were Babylon, Uruk, Akkad and Kalneh, in^c Shinar.^d ¹¹From that land he went to Assyria, where he built Nineveh, Rehoboth Ir,^e Calah ¹²and Resen, which is between Nineveh and Calah — which is the great city.

Ge 11:9; Mic 5:6; Jnh 1:2

¹³Egypt was the father of

the Ludites, Anamites, Lehabites, Naphtuhites, ¹⁴Pathrusites, Kasluhites (from whom the Philistines came) and Caphtorites.

Ge 21:32,34

¹⁵Canaan was the father of

Sidon his firstborn,^f and of the Hittites, ¹⁶Jebusites, Amorites, Girgashites, ¹⁷Hivites, Arkites, Sinites, ¹⁸Arvadites, Zemarites and Hamathites.

Ge 9:18; Eze 28:21; Ge 23:3,20

Later the Canaanite clans scattered ¹⁹and the borders of Canaan reached from Sidon toward Gerar as far as Gaza, and then toward Sodom, Gomorrah, Admah and Zeboyim, as far as Lasha. Ge 13:12; 17:8

²⁰These are the sons of Ham by their clans and languages, in their territories and nations.

1Ch 1:8-16

The Semites

²¹Sons were also born to Shem, whose older brother was^g Japheth; Shem was the ancestor of all the sons of Eber.

Nu 24:24

²²The sons of Shem:

Elam, Ashur, Arphaxad, Lud and Aram.

Jer 49:34; Lk 3:36

²³The sons of Aram:

Uz, Hul, Gether and Meshak.^h

Job 1:1

^a 4 Some manuscripts of the Masoretic Text and Samaritan Pentateuch (see also Septuagint and 1 Chron. 1:7); most manuscripts of the Masoretic Text *Dodanites* ^b 8 *Father* may mean *ancestor or predecessor or founder*; also in verses 13, 15, 24 and 26. ^c 10 Or *Uruk and Akkad* — all of them in ^d 10 That is, *Babylonia* ^e 11 Or *Nineveh with its city squares* ^f 15 Or *of the Sidonians, the foremost* ^g 21 Or *Shem, the older brother of* ^h 23 See Septuagint and 1 Chron. 1:17; Hebrew *Mash*.

²⁴Arphaxad was the father of^a Shelah, and Shelah the father of Eber. Lk 3:35

²⁵Two sons were born to Eber: One was named Peleg,^b because in his time the earth was divided; his brother was named Joktan.

²⁶Joktan was the father of Almodad, Sheleph, Hazar-maveth, Jerah, ²⁷Hadoram, Uzal, Diklah, ²⁸Obal, Abimael, Sheba, ²⁹Ophir, Havilah and Jobab. All these were sons of Joktan.

³⁰The region where they lived stretched from Mesha toward Sephar, in the eastern hill country.

³¹These are the sons of Shem by their clans and languages, in their territories and nations.

Ge 11:10-27; 1Ch 1:17-27

³²These are the clans of Noah's sons, according to their lines of descent, within their nations. From these the nations spread out over the earth after the flood.

Ge 9:19

The Tower of Babel

11 Now the whole world had one language and a common speech. ²As people moved eastward,^c they found a plain in Shinar^d and settled there. Ge 10:10

³They said to each other, "Come, let's make bricks and bake them thoroughly." They used brick instead of stone, and tar for mortar.

⁴Then they said, "Come, let us build ourselves a city, with a tower that reaches to the heavens, so that we may make a name for ourselves; otherwise we will be scattered over the face of the whole earth."

Dt 1:28; Ge 6:4; Dt 4:27

⁵But the LORD came down to see the city and the tower the people were building. ⁶The LORD said, "If as one people speaking the same language they have begun to do this, then nothing they plan to do will be impossible for them. ⁷Come, let us go down and confuse their language so they will not understand each other."

Ge 18:21; 42:23

⁸So the LORD scattered them from there over all the earth, and they stopped building the city. ⁹That is why it was called Babel^e — because there the LORD confused the language of the whole world. From there the LORD scattered them over the face of the whole earth.

Lk 1:51; Ge 10:10

From Shem to Abram

¹⁰This is the account of Shem's family line.

Two years after the flood, when Shem was 100 years old, he became the father^f of Arphaxad.

¹¹And after he became the father of

^a 24 Hebrew; Septuagint *father of Cainan, and Cainan was the father of* ^b 25 Peleg means *division*. ^c 2 Or *from the east; or in the east* ^d 2 That is, Babylonia ^e 9 That is, Babylon; *Babel* sounds like the Hebrew for *confused*. ^f 10 *Father* may mean *ancestor*; also in verses 11-25.

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Arphaxad, Shem lived 500 years and had other sons and daughters.

¹²When Arphaxad had lived 35 years, he became the father of Shelah. ¹³And after he became the father of Shelah, Arphaxad lived 403 years and had other sons and daughters.^a

Lk 3:35

¹⁴When Shelah had lived 30 years, he became the father of Eber. ¹⁵And after he became the father of Eber, Shelah lived 403 years and had other sons and daughters.

Lk 3:35

¹⁶When Eber had lived 34 years, he became the father of Peleg. ¹⁷And after he became the father of Peleg, Eber lived 430 years and had other sons and daughters.

¹⁸When Peleg had lived 30 years, he became the father of Reu. ¹⁹And after he became the father of Reu, Peleg lived 209 years and had other sons and daughters.

²⁰When Reu had lived 32 years, he became the father of Serug. ²¹And after he became the father of Serug, Reu lived 207 years and had other sons and daughters.

²²When Serug had lived 30 years, he became the father of Nahor. ²³And after he became the father of Nahor, Serug lived 200 years and had other sons and daughters.

²⁴When Nahor had lived 29 years, he became the father of Terah. ²⁵And after he became the father of Terah, Nahor lived 119 years and had other sons and daughters.

Lk 3:34

²⁶After Terah had lived 70 years, he became the father of Abram, Nahor and Haran.

Ge 10:21-31; 1Ch 1:17-27; Jos 24:2

Abram's Family

²⁷This is the account of Terah's family line.

Terah became the father of Abram, Nahor and Haran. And Haran became the father of Lot. ²⁸While his father Terah was still alive, Haran died in Ur of the Chaldeans, in the land of his birth. ²⁹Abram and Nahor both married. The name of Abram's wife was Sarai, and the name of Nahor's wife was Milkah; she was the daughter of Haran, the father of both Milkah and Iskah. ³⁰Now Sarai was childless because she was not able to conceive.

Ge 12:4; 16:1; 17:15

³¹Terah took his son Abram, his grandson Lot son of Haran, and his daughter-in-law Sarai, the wife of his son Abram, and together they set out from Ur of the Chaldeans to go to Canaan. But when they came to Harran, they settled there.

Ge 15:7; Ac 7:4

³²Terah lived 205 years, and he died in Harran.

^a 12,13 Hebrew; Septuagint (see also Luke 3:35, 36 and note at Gen. 10:24) 35 years, he became the father of Cainan. ¹³And after he became the father of Cainan, Arphaxad lived 430 years and had other sons and daughters, and then he died. When Cainan had lived 130 years, he became the father of Shelah. And after he became the father of Shelah, Cainan lived 330 years and had other sons and daughters

The Call of Abram

12 The LORD had said to Abram, “Go from your country, your people and your father’s household to the land I will show you.

Ac 7:3; Heb 11:8

²“I will make you into a great nation, and I will bless you; I will make your name great, and you will be a blessing.^a

³I will bless those who bless you, and whoever curses you I will curse; and all peoples on earth will be blessed through you.”^b

⁴So Abram went, as the LORD had told him; and Lot went with him. Abram was seventy-five years old when he set out from Harran. ⁵He took his wife Sarai, his nephew Lot, all the possessions they had accumulated and the people they had acquired in Harran, and they set out for the land of Canaan, and they arrived there.

⁶Abram traveled through the land as far as the site of the great tree of Moreh at Shechem. At that time the Canaanites were in the land. ⁷The LORD appeared to Abram and said, “To your offspring^c I will give this land.” So he built an altar there to the LORD, who had appeared to him.

Ge 13:15,17; 17:1; Ps 105:9-11

⁸From there he went on toward the hills east of Bethel and pitched

his tent, with Bethel on the west and Ai on the east. There he built an altar to the LORD and called on the name of the LORD.

⁹Then Abram set out and continued toward the Negev.

Ge 4:26; 13:3

Abram in Egypt

¹⁰Now there was a famine in the land, and Abram went down to Egypt to live there for a while because the famine was severe. ¹¹As he was about to enter Egypt, he said to his wife Sarai, “I know what a beautiful woman you are. ¹²When the Egyptians see you, they will say, ‘This is his wife.’ Then they will kill me but will let you live. ¹³Say you are my sister, so that I will be treated well for your sake and my life will be spared because of you.”

Ge 20:2

¹⁴When Abram came to Egypt, the Egyptians saw that Sarai was a very beautiful woman. ¹⁵And when Pharaoh’s officials saw her, they praised her to Pharaoh, and she was taken into his palace. ¹⁶He treated Abram well for her sake, and Abram acquired sheep and cattle, male and female donkeys, male and female servants, and camels.

Ge 24:35; Job 1:3

¹⁷But the LORD inflicted serious diseases on Pharaoh and his household because of Abram’s wife Sarai. ¹⁸So Pharaoh summoned Abram. “What have you done to me?” he said. “Why didn’t

^a 2 Or be seen as blessed ^b 3 Or earth / will use your name in blessings (see 48:20)

^c 7 Or seed

GENESIS 12:19 | 18

you tell me she was your wife? ¹⁹Why did you say, ‘She is my sister,’ so that I took her to be my wife? Now then, here is your wife. Take her and go!” ²⁰Then Pharaoh gave orders about Abram to his men, and they sent him on his way, with his wife and everything he had. Ge 20:1-18; 26:1-11; 1Ch 16:21

Abram and Lot Separate

13 So Abram went up from Egypt to the Negev, with his wife and everything he had, and Lot went with him. ²Abram had become very wealthy in livestock and in silver and gold. Ge 12:5,9

³From the Negev he went from place to place until he came to Bethel, to the place between Bethel and Ai where his tent had been earlier ⁴and where he had first built an altar. There Abram called on the name of the LORD. Ge 12:7-8

⁵Now Lot, who was moving about with Abram, also had flocks and herds and tents. ⁶But the land could not support them while they stayed together, for their possessions were so great that they were not able to stay together. ⁷And quarreling arose between Abram’s herders and Lot’s. The Canaanites and Perizzites were also living in the land at that time.

Ge 26:20-21; 36:7; 12:6

⁸So Abram said to Lot, “Let’s not have any quarreling between you and me, or between your herders and mine, for we are close relatives. ⁹Is not the whole land before

you? Let’s part company. If you go to the left, I’ll go to the right; if you go to the right, I’ll go to the left.” Ps 133:1; Pr 15:18

¹⁰Lot looked around and saw that the whole plain of the Jordan toward Zoar was well watered, like the garden of the LORD, like the land of Egypt. (This was before the LORD destroyed Sodom and Gomorrah.) ¹¹So Lot chose for himself the whole plain of the Jordan and set out toward the east. The two men parted company: ¹²Abram lived in the land of Canaan, while Lot lived among the cities of the plain and pitched his tents near Sodom. ¹³Now the people of Sodom were wicked and were sinning greatly against the LORD.

Ge 18:20; 19:17-29; 2Pe 2:8

¹⁴The LORD said to Abram after Lot had parted from him, “Look around from where you are, to the north and south, to the east and west. ¹⁵All the land that you see I will give to you and your offspring^a forever. ¹⁶I will make your offspring like the dust of the earth, so that if anyone could count the dust, then your offspring could be counted. ¹⁷Go, walk through the length and breadth of the land, for I am giving it to you.”

Ge 12:7; Nu 13:17-25; Gal 3:16

¹⁸So Abram went to live near the great trees of Mamre at Hebron, where he pitched his tents. There he built an altar to the LORD.

Ge 8:20; 14:13,24

^a ¹⁵ Or *seed*; also in verse 16

Abram Rescues Lot

14 At the time when Amraphel was king of Shinar,^a Arioch king of Ellasar, Kedorlaomer king of Elam and Tidal king of Goyim, ²these kings went to war against Bera king of Sodom, Birsha king of Gomorrah, Shinab king of Admah, Shemeber king of Zeboyim, and the king of Bela (that is, Zoar). ³All these latter kings joined forces in the Valley of Siddim (that is, the Dead Sea Valley). ⁴For twelve years they had been subject to Kedorlaomer, but in the thirteenth year they rebelled. Nu 34:3,12; Jos 3:16

⁵In the fourteenth year, Kedorlaomer and the kings allied with him went out and defeated the Rephaites in Ashteroth Karnaim, the Zuzites in Ham, the Emities in Shaveh Kiriathaim ⁶and the Horites in the hill country of Seir, as far as El Paran near the desert. ⁷Then they turned back and went to En Mishpat (that is, Kadesh), and they conquered the whole territory of the Amalekites, as well as the Amorites who were living in Hazezon Tamar.

Dt 2:12,22; Ge 21:21

⁸Then the king of Sodom, the king of Gomorrah, the king of Admah, the king of Zeboyim and the king of Bela (that is, Zoar) marched out and drew up their battle lines in the Valley of Siddim ⁹against Kedorlaomer king of Elam, Tidal king of Goyim, Amraphel king of Shinar and Arioch king of El-

lasar — four kings against five. ¹⁰Now the Valley of Siddim was full of tar pits, and when the kings of Sodom and Gomorrah fled, some of the men fell into them and the rest fled to the hills. ¹¹The four kings seized all the goods of Sodom and Gomorrah and all their food; then they went away. ¹²They also carried off Abram's nephew Lot and his possessions, since he was living in Sodom.

Ge 13:10; 19:17-29; Dt 29:23

¹³A man who had escaped came and reported this to Abram the Hebrew. Now Abram was living near the great trees of Mamre the Amorite, a brother^b of Eshkol and Aner, all of whom were allied with Abram. ¹⁴When Abram heard that his relative had been taken captive, he called out the 318 trained men born in his household and went in pursuit as far as Dan. ¹⁵During the night Abram divided his men to attack them and he routed them, pursuing them as far as Hobah, north of Damascus. ¹⁶He recovered all the goods and brought back his relative Lot and his possessions, together with the women and the other people.

Ge 13:18; 15:3

¹⁷After Abram returned from defeating Kedorlaomer and the kings allied with him, the king of Sodom came out to meet him in the Valley of Shaveh (that is, the King's Valley).

^a 1 That is, Babylonia; also in verse 9

^b 13 Or a relative; or an ally

GENESIS 14:18 | 20

¹⁸Then Melchizedek king of Salem brought out bread and wine. He was priest of God Most High,
¹⁹and he blessed Abram, saying,

Ps 110:4; Heb 7:2,6

“Blessed be Abram by God Most High,
Creator of heaven and earth.

²⁰And praise be to God Most High, who delivered your enemies into your hand.” Ge 24:27

Then Abram gave him a tenth of everything.

Heb 7:4

²¹The king of Sodom said to Abram, “Give me the people and keep the goods for yourself.”

²²But Abram said to the king of Sodom, “With raised hand I have sworn an oath to the LORD, God Most High, Creator of heaven and earth, ²³that I will accept nothing belonging to you, not even a thread or the strap of a sandal, so that you will never be able to say, ‘I made Abram rich.’ ²⁴I will accept nothing but what my men have eaten and the share that belongs to the men who went with me — to Aner, Eshkol and Mamre. Let them have their share.” Ex 6:8; Rev 10:5-6

The LORD’s Covenant With Abram

15 After this, the word of the LORD came to Abram in a vision:

Nu 12:6

“Do not be afraid, Abram.

Ge 21:17; 26:24; Isa 41:10,13-14

I am your shield,^a Dt 33:29
your very great reward.^b”

²But Abram said, “Sovereign LORD, what can you give me since I remain childless and the one who will inherit^c my estate is Eliezer of Damascus?” ³And Abram said, “You have given me no children; so a servant in my household will be my heir.” Ac 7:5; Ge 24:2,34

⁴Then the word of the LORD came to him: “This man will not be your heir, but a son who is your own flesh and blood will be your heir.” ⁵He took him outside and said, “Look up at the sky and count the stars — if indeed you can count them.” Then he said to him, “So shall your offspring^d be.”

Gal 4:28; Ro 4:18

⁶Abram believed the LORD, and he credited it to him as righteousness.

Ro 4:3,20-24; Gal 3:6; Jas 2:23

⁷He also said to him, “I am the LORD, who brought you out of Ur of the Chaldeans to give you this land to take possession of it.”

Ge 13:17

⁸But Abram said, “Sovereign LORD, how can I know that I will gain possession of it?” Lk 1:18

⁹So the LORD said to him, “Bring me a heifer, a goat and a ram, each three years old, along with a dove and a young pigeon.” Nu 19:2; Dt 21:3

¹⁰Abram brought all these to him, cut them in two and arranged the halves opposite each other; the birds, however, he did not cut

^a 1 Or sovereign ^b 1 Or shield; / your reward will be very great ^c 2 The meaning of the Hebrew for this phrase is uncertain. ^d 5 Or seed

in half. ¹¹Then birds of prey came down on the carcasses, but Abram drove them away. Lev 1:17; Jer 34:18;

¹²As the sun was setting, Abram fell into a deep sleep, and a thick and dreadful darkness came over him. ¹³Then the LORD said to him, “Know for certain that for four hundred years your descendants will be strangers in a country not their own and that they will be enslaved and mistreated there. ¹⁴But I will punish the nation they serve as slaves, and afterward they will come out with great possessions. ¹⁵You, however, will go to your ancestors in peace and be buried at a good old age. ¹⁶In the fourth generation your descendants will come back here, for the sin of the Amorites has not yet reached its full measure.” Ex 12:32-38,40; Ge 25:8

¹⁷When the sun had set and darkness had fallen, a smoking firepot with a blazing torch appeared and passed between the pieces. ¹⁸On that day the LORD made a covenant with Abram and said, “To your descendants I give this land, from the Wadi^a of Egypt to the great river, the Euphrates — ¹⁹the land of the Kenites, Kenizzites, Kadmonites, ²⁰Hittites, Perizzites, Rephaites, ²¹Amorites, Canaanites, Girschites and Jebusites.”

Ge 17:2,4,7

Hagar and Ishmael

16 Now Sarai, Abram’s wife, had borne him no children. But she had an Egyptian slave named

Hagar; ²so she said to Abram, “The LORD has kept me from having children. Go, sleep with my slave; perhaps I can build a family through her.”

Ge 11:30; 30:3-4,9-10; Gal 4:24-25

Abram agreed to what Sarai said. ³So after Abram had been living in Canaan ten years, Sarai his wife took her Egyptian slave Hagar and gave her to her husband to be his wife. ⁴He slept with Hagar, and she conceived. Ge 12:5

When she knew she was pregnant, she began to despise her mistress. ⁵Then Sarai said to Abram, “You are responsible for the wrong I am suffering. I put my slave in your arms, and now that she knows she is pregnant, she despises me. May the LORD judge between you and me.” Ge 31:53

⁶“Your slave is in your hands,” Abram said. “Do with her whatever you think best.” Then Sarai mistreated Hagar; so she fled from her. Jos 9:25

⁷The angel of the LORD found Hagar near a spring in the desert; it was the spring that is beside the road to Shur. ⁸And he said, “Hagar, slave of Sarai, where have you come from, and where are you going?” Ge 21:17; 22:11,15

“I’m running away from my mistress Sarai,” she answered.

⁹Then the angel of the LORD told her, “Go back to your mistress and submit to her.” ¹⁰The angel added,

a 18 Or river

“I will increase your descendants so much that they will be too numerous to count.” Ge 13:16; 17:20

¹¹The angel of the LORD also said to her:

“You are now pregnant and you will give birth to a son.

You shall name him Ishmael,^a for the LORD has heard of your misery. Ex 2:24; 3:7,9

¹²He will be a wild donkey of a man; his hand will be against everyone and everyone’s hand against him, and he will live in hostility toward^b all his brothers.”

Ge 25:18

¹³She gave this name to the LORD who spoke to her: “You are the God who sees me,” for she said, “I have now seen^c the One who sees me.”

¹⁴That is why the well was called Beer Lahai Roi^d; it is still there, between Kadesh and Bered. Ge 32:30

¹⁵So Hagar bore Abram a son, and Abram gave the name Ishmael to the son she had borne.

¹⁶Abram was eighty-six years old when Hagar bore him Ishmael.

Gal 4:22

The Covenant of Circumcision

17 When Abram was ninety-nine years old, the LORD appeared to him and said, “I am God Almighty^e; walk before me faithfully and be blameless. ²Then I

will make my covenant between me and you and will greatly increase your numbers.”

Ge 15:18; 28:3; Dt 18:13

³Abram fell facedown, and God said to him, ⁴“As for me, this is my covenant with you: You will be the father of many nations. ⁵No longer will you be called Abram^f; your name will be Abraham,^g for I have made you a father of many nations. ⁶I will make you very fruitful; I will make nations of you, and kings will come from you. ⁷I will establish my covenant as an everlasting covenant between me and you and your descendants after you for the generations to come, to be your God and the God of your descendants after you. ⁸The whole land of Canaan, where you now reside as a foreigner, I will give as an everlasting possession to you and your descendants after you; and I will be their God.”

Ge 12:2; 35:11; Ro 4:17

⁹Then God said to Abraham, “As for you, you must keep my covenant, you and your descendants after you for the generations to come. ¹⁰This is my covenant with you and your descendants after you, the covenant you are to keep: Every male among you shall be circumcised. ¹¹You are to undergo

^a *11* Ishmael means God hears. ^b *12* Or live to the east / of ^c *13* Or seen the back of ^d *14* Beer Lahai Roi means well of the Living One who sees me. ^e *1* Hebrew El-Shaddai ^f *5* Abram means exalted father. ^g *5* Abraham probably means father of many.

circumcision, and it will be the sign of the covenant between me and you. ¹²For the generations to come every male among you who is eight days old must be circumcised, including those born in your household or bought with money from a foreigner — those who are not your offspring. ¹³Whether born in your household or bought with your money, they must be circumcised. My covenant in your flesh is to be an everlasting covenant. ¹⁴Any uncircumcised male, who has not been circumcised in the flesh, will be cut off from his people; he has broken my covenant.”

Ro 4:11; Lev 12:3; Ge 21:4

¹⁵God also said to Abraham, “As for Sarai your wife, you are no longer to call her Sarai; her name will be Sarah. ¹⁶I will bless her and will surely give you a son by her. I will bless her so that she will be the mother of nations; kings of peoples will come from her.”

Ge 18:10; Gal 4:31

¹⁷Abraham fell facedown; he laughed and said to himself, “Will a son be born to a man a hundred years old? Will Sarah bear a child at the age of ninety?” ¹⁸And Abraham said to God, “If only Ishmael might live under your blessing!”

Ge 21:11; 18:12

¹⁹Then God said, “Yes, but your wife Sarah will bear you a son, and you will call him Isaac.^a I will establish my covenant with him as an everlasting covenant for his descendants after him. ²⁰And as for

Ishmael, I have heard you: I will surely bless him; I will make him fruitful and will greatly increase his numbers. He will be the father of twelve rulers, and I will make him into a great nation. ²¹But my covenant I will establish with Isaac, whom Sarah will bear to you by this time next year.” ²²When he had finished speaking with Abraham, God went up from him.

Ge 16:10; 21:18; 25:12-16

²³On that very day Abraham took his son Ishmael and all those born in his household or bought with his money, every male in his household, and circumcised them, as God told him. ²⁴Abraham was ninety-nine years old when he was circumcised, ²⁵and his son Ishmael was thirteen; ²⁶Abraham and his son Ishmael were both circumcised on that very day. ²⁷And every male in Abraham’s household, including those born in his household or bought from a foreigner, was circumcised with him.

Ro 4:11

The Three Visitors

18 The LORD appeared to Abraham near the great trees of Mamre while he was sitting at the entrance to his tent in the heat of the day. ²Abraham looked up and saw three men standing nearby. When he saw them, he hurried from the entrance of his tent to meet them and bowed low to the ground.

ver 16,22; Heb 13:2

^a ¹⁹ Isaac means *he laughs*.

GENESIS 18:3 | 24

³He said, “If I have found favor in your eyes, my lord,^a do not pass your servant by. ⁴Let a little water be brought, and then you may all wash your feet and rest under this tree. ⁵Let me get you something to eat, so you can be refreshed and then go on your way — now that you have come to your servant.”

Ge 43:24; Jdg 13:15

“Very well,” they answered, “do as you say.”

⁶So Abraham hurried into the tent to Sarah. “Quick,” he said, “get three seahs^b of the finest flour and knead it and bake some bread.”

⁷Then he ran to the herd and selected a choice, tender calf and gave it to a servant, who hurried to prepare it. ⁸He then brought some curds and milk and the calf that had been prepared, and set these before them. While they ate, he stood near them under a tree.

Ge 19:3

⁹“Where is your wife Sarah?” they asked him.

“There, in the tent,” he said.

¹⁰Then one of them said, “I will surely return to you about this time next year, and Sarah your wife will have a son.”

Ro 9:9

Now Sarah was listening at the entrance to the tent, which was behind him. ¹¹Abraham and Sarah were already very old, and Sarah was past the age of childbearing. ¹²So Sarah laughed to herself as she thought, “After I am worn out and my lord is old, will I now have this pleasure?”

Ge 17:17; Ro 4:19; 1Pe 3:6

¹³Then the LORD said to Abraham, “Why did Sarah laugh and say, ‘Will I really have a child, now that I am old?’ ¹⁴Is anything too hard for the LORD? I will return to you at the appointed time next year, and Sarah will have a son.”

Jer 32:17,27; Lk 1:37; Ro 4:21

¹⁵Sarah was afraid, so she lied and said, “I did not laugh.”

But he said, “Yes, you did laugh.”

Abraham Pleads for Sodom

¹⁶When the men got up to leave, they looked down toward Sodom, and Abraham walked along with them to see them on their way.

¹⁷Then the LORD said, “Shall I hide from Abraham what I am about to do? ¹⁸Abraham will surely become a great and powerful nation, and all nations on earth will be blessed through him.^c ¹⁹For I have chosen him, so that he will direct his children and his household after him to keep the way of the LORD by doing what is right and just, so that the LORD will bring about for Abraham what he has promised him.”

Gal 3:8; Dt 4:9-10

²⁰Then the LORD said, “The outcry against Sodom and Gomorrah is so great and their sin so grievous ²¹that I will go down and see if what they have done is as bad as the outcry that has reached me. If not, I will know.”

Ge 19:13; Eze 16:46

^a 3 Or *eyes, Lord* ^b 6 That is, probably about 36 pounds or about 16 kilograms

^c 18 Or *will use his name in blessings* (see 48:20)

²²The men turned away and went toward Sodom, but Abraham remained standing before the LORD.^a ²³Then Abraham approached him and said: “Will you sweep away the righteous with the wicked? ²⁴What if there are fifty righteous people in the city? Will you really sweep it away and not spare^b the place for the sake of the fifty righteous people in it? ²⁵Far be it from you to do such a thing — to kill the righteous with the wicked, treating the righteous and the wicked alike. Far be it from you! Will not the Judge of all the earth do right?” Nu 16:22; Ro 3:6

²⁶The LORD said, “If I find fifty righteous people in the city of Sodom, I will spare the whole place for their sake.” Jer 5:1

²⁷Then Abraham spoke up again: “Now that I have been so bold as to speak to the Lord, though I am nothing but dust and ashes, ²⁸what if the number of the righteous is five less than fifty? Will you destroy the whole city for lack of five people?” Ge 2:7; Job 42:6

“If I find forty-five there,” he said, “I will not destroy it.”

²⁹Once again he spoke to him, “What if only forty are found there?”

He said, “For the sake of forty, I will not do it.”

³⁰Then he said, “May the Lord not be angry, but let me speak. What if only thirty can be found there?”

He answered, “I will not do it if I find thirty there.”

³¹Abraham said, “Now that I have been so bold as to speak to the Lord, what if only twenty can be found there?”

He said, “For the sake of twenty, I will not destroy it.”

³²Then he said, “May the Lord not be angry, but let me speak just once more. What if only ten can be found there?” Jdg 6:39

He answered, “For the sake of ten, I will not destroy it.”

³³When the LORD had finished speaking with Abraham, he left, and Abraham returned home.

Ge 17:22

Sodom and Gomorrah Destroyed

19 The two angels arrived at Sodom in the evening, and Lot was sitting in the gateway of the city. When he saw them, he got up to meet them and bowed down with his face to the ground. ²“My lords,” he said, “please turn aside to your servant’s house. You can wash your feet and spend the night and then go on your way early in the morning.” Ge 18:22

“No,” they answered, “we will spend the night in the square.”

Jdg 19:15,20

³But he insisted so strongly that they did go with him and entered his house. He prepared a meal for them, baking bread without yeast, and they ate. ⁴Before they

^a 22 Masoretic Text; an ancient Hebrew scribal tradition *but the LORD remained standing before Abraham* ^b 24 Or *forgive*; also in verse 26

GENESIS 19:5 | 26

had gone to bed, all the men from every part of the city of Sodom — both young and old — surrounded the house. ⁵They called to Lot, “Where are the men who came to you tonight? Bring them out to us so that we can have sex with them.”

Jdg 19:22; Ro 1:24-27

⁶Lot went outside to meet them and shut the door behind him ⁷and said, “No, my friends. Don’t do this wicked thing. ⁸Look, I have two daughters who have never slept with a man. Let me bring them out to you, and you can do what you like with them. But don’t do anything to these men, for they have come under the protection of my roof.”

Jdg 19:24; 2Pe 2:7-8

⁹“Get out of our way,” they replied. “This fellow came here as a foreigner, and now he wants to play the judge! We’ll treat you worse than them.” They kept bringing pressure on Lot and moved forward to break down the door.

Ac 7:27

¹⁰But the men inside reached out and pulled Lot back into the house and shut the door. ¹¹Then they struck the men who were at the door of the house, young and old, with blindness so that they could not find the door.

Dt 28:28-29; 2Ki 6:18; Ac 13:11

¹²The two men said to Lot, “Do you have anyone else here — sons-in-law, sons or daughters, or anyone else in the city who belongs to you? Get them out of here, ¹³because we are going to destroy

this place. The outcry to the LORD against its people is so great that he has sent us to destroy it.” ^{1Ch 21:15}

¹⁴So Lot went out and spoke to his sons-in-law, who were pledged to marry^a his daughters. He said, “Hurry and get out of this place, because the LORD is about to destroy the city!” But his sons-in-law thought he was joking.

Nu 16:21

¹⁵With the coming of dawn, the angels urged Lot, saying, “Hurry! Take your wife and your two daughters who are here, or you will be swept away when the city is punished.”

Nu 16:26; Rev 18:4

¹⁶When he hesitated, the men grasped his hand and the hands of his wife and of his two daughters and led them safely out of the city, for the LORD was merciful to them. ¹⁷As soon as they had brought them out, one of them said, “Flee for your lives! Don’t look back, and don’t stop anywhere in the plain! Flee to the mountains or you will be swept away!”

ver 26

¹⁸But Lot said to them, “No, my lords,^b please! ¹⁹Your^c servant has found favor in your^c eyes, and you^c have shown great kindness to me in sparing my life. But I can’t flee to the mountains; this disaster will overtake me, and I’ll die. ²⁰Look, here is a town near enough to run to, and it is small. Let me flee to it — it is very small, isn’t it? Then my life will be spared.”

Ge 6:8; 24:12

^a 14 Or were married to ^b 18 Or No, Lord; or No, my lord ^c 19 The Hebrew is singular.

²¹He said to him, “Very well, I will grant this request too; I will not overthrow the town you speak of. ²²But flee there quickly, because I cannot do anything until you reach it.” (That is why the town was called Zoar.^a) Ge 13:10

²³By the time Lot reached Zoar, the sun had risen over the land. ²⁴Then the LORD rained down burning sulfur on Sodom and Gomorrah — from the LORD out of the heavens. ²⁵Thus he overthrew those cities and the entire plain, destroying all those living in the cities — and also the vegetation in the land. ²⁶But Lot’s wife looked back, and she became a pillar of salt. ver 17; Lk 17:29,32

²⁷Early the next morning Abraham got up and returned to the place where he had stood before the LORD. ²⁸He looked down toward Sodom and Gomorrah, toward all the land of the plain, and he saw dense smoke rising from the land, like smoke from a furnace. Ge 18:22; Rev 18:9

²⁹So when God destroyed the cities of the plain, he remembered Abraham, and he brought Lot out of the catastrophe that overthrew the cities where Lot had lived. 2Pe 2:7

Lot and His Daughters

³⁰Lot and his two daughters left Zoar and settled in the mountains, for he was afraid to stay in Zoar. He and his two daughters lived in

a cave. ³¹One day the older daughter said to the younger, “Our father is old, and there is no man around here to give us children — as is the custom all over the earth. ³²Let’s get our father to drink wine and then sleep with him and preserve our family line through our father.” Ge 14:10

³³That night they got their father to drink wine, and the older daughter went in and slept with him. He was not aware of it when she lay down or when she got up.

³⁴The next day the older daughter said to the younger, “Last night I slept with my father. Let’s get him to drink wine again tonight, and you go in and sleep with him so we can preserve our family line through our father.” ³⁵So they got their father to drink wine that night also, and the younger daughter went in and slept with him. Again he was not aware of it when she lay down or when she got up.

³⁶So both of Lot’s daughters became pregnant by their father. ³⁷The older daughter had a son, and she named him Moab^b; he is the father of the Moabites of today. ³⁸The younger daughter also had a son, and she named him Ben-Ammi^c; he is the father of the Ammonites^d of today. Dt 2:9,19

^a 22 Zoar means *small*. ^b 37 Moab sounds like the Hebrew for *from father*.
^c 38 Ben-Ammi means *son of my father’s people*. ^d 38 Hebrew *Bene-Ammon*

Abraham and Abimelek

20 Now Abraham moved on from there into the region of the Negev and lived between Kadesh and Shur. For a while he stayed in Gerar, ²and there Abraham said of his wife Sarah, “She is my sister.” Then Abimelek king of Gerar sent for Sarah and took her.

ver 12; Ge 12:13; 26:7

³But God came to Abimelek in a dream one night and said to him, “You are as good as dead because of the woman you have taken; she is a married woman.”

Ge 26:11

⁴Now Abimelek had not gone near her, so he said, “Lord, will you destroy an innocent nation? ⁵Did he not say to me, ‘She is my sister,’ and didn’t she also say, ‘He is my brother’? I have done this with a clear conscience and clean hands.”

⁶Then God said to him in the dream, “Yes, I know you did this with a clear conscience, and so I have kept you from sinning against me. That is why I did not let you touch her. ⁷Now return the man’s wife, for he is a prophet, and he will pray for you and you will live. But if you do not return her, you may be sure that you and all who belong to you will die.”

1Sa 7:5; 25:26,34; Job 42:8

⁸Early the next morning Abimelek summoned all his officials, and when he told them all that had happened, they were very much afraid. ⁹Then Abimelek called Abraham in and said,

“What have you done to us? How have I wronged you that you have brought such great guilt upon me and my kingdom? You have done things to me that should never be done.” ¹⁰And Abimelek asked Abraham, “What was your reason for doing this?”

Ge 12:18

¹¹Abraham replied, “I said to myself, ‘There is surely no fear of God in this place, and they will kill me because of my wife.’ ¹²Besides, she really is my sister, the daughter of my father though not of my mother; and she became my wife. ¹³And when God had me wander from my father’s household, I said to her, ‘This is how you can show your love to me: Everywhere we go, say of me, ‘He is my brother.’”

Ps 36:1; Ge 12:12; 26:7

¹⁴Then Abimelek brought sheep and cattle and male and female slaves and gave them to Abraham, and he returned Sarah his wife to him. ¹⁵And Abimelek said, “My land is before you; live wherever you like.”

¹⁶To Sarah he said, “I am giving your brother a thousand shekels^a of silver. This is to cover the offense against you before all who are with you; you are completely vindicated.”

Ge 12:16; 13:9

¹⁷Then Abraham prayed to God, and God healed Abimelek, his wife and his female slaves so they could have children again, ¹⁸for the LORD had kept all the women

^a 16 That is, about 25 pounds or about 12 kilograms

in Abimelek's household from conceiving because of Abraham's wife Sarah. Ge 12:10-20; 26:1-11

The Birth of Isaac

21 Now the LORD was gracious to Sarah as he had said, and the LORD did for Sarah what he had promised. ²Sarah became pregnant and bore a son to Abraham in his old age, at the very time God had promised him. ³Abraham gave the name Isaac^a to the son Sarah bore him. ⁴When his son Isaac was eight days old, Abraham circumcised him, as God commanded him. ⁵Abraham was a hundred years old when his son Isaac was born to him.

Ge 17:10,12,19; Gal 4:22

⁶Sarah said, "God has brought me laughter, and everyone who hears about this will laugh with me." ⁷And she added, "Who would have said to Abraham that Sarah would nurse children? Yet I have borne him a son in his old age."

Ge 17:17; Isa 54:1

Hagar and Ishmael Sent Away

⁸The child grew and was weaned, and on the day Isaac was weaned Abraham held a great feast. ⁹But Sarah saw that the son whom Hagar the Egyptian had borne to Abraham was mocking, ¹⁰and she said to Abraham, "Get rid of that slave woman and her son, for that woman's son will never share in the inheritance with my son Isaac."

Gal 4:30; Ge 16:15

¹¹The matter distressed Abraham greatly because it concerned his son. ¹²But God said to him, "Do not be so distressed about the boy and your slave woman. Listen to whatever Sarah tells you, because it is through Isaac that your offspring^b will be reckoned. ¹³I will make the son of the slave into a nation also, because he is your offspring."

Ro 9:7; Heb 11:18; Ge 17:18

¹⁴Early the next morning Abraham took some food and a skin of water and gave them to Hagar. He set them on her shoulders and then sent her off with the boy. She went on her way and wandered in the Desert of Beersheba. ver 31,32

¹⁵When the water in the skin was gone, she put the boy under one of the bushes. ¹⁶Then she went off and sat down about a bowshot away, for she thought, "I cannot watch the boy die." And as she sat there, she^c began to sob.

¹⁷God heard the boy crying, and the angel of God called to Hagar from heaven and said to her, "What is the matter, Hagar? Do not be afraid; God has heard the boy crying as he lies there. ¹⁸Lift the boy up and take him by the hand, for I will make him into a great nation."

Ge 17:20; Ex 3:7

¹⁹Then God opened her eyes and she saw a well of water. So she went and filled the skin with water and gave the boy a drink.

Nu 22:31

^a 3 Isaac means *he laughs*. ^b 12 Or *seed*

^c 16 Hebrew; Septuagint *the child*

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²⁰God was with the boy as he grew up. He lived in the desert and became an archer. ²¹While he was living in the Desert of Paran, his mother got a wife for him from Egypt. Ge 28:15; Lk 1:66; Ge 24:4,38

The Treaty at Beersheba

²²At that time Abimelek and Phicol the commander of his forces said to Abraham, “God is with you in everything you do. ²³Now swear to me here before God that you will not deal falsely with me or my children or my descendants. Show to me and the country where you now reside as a foreigner the same kindness I have shown to you.” Ge 26:28; 39:2,3

²⁴Abraham said, “I swear it.”

²⁵Then Abraham complained to Abimelek about a well of water that Abimelek’s servants had seized. ²⁶But Abimelek said, “I don’t know who has done this. You did not tell me, and I heard about it only today.” Ge 26:15,18,20-22

²⁷So Abraham brought sheep and cattle and gave them to Abimelek, and the two men made a treaty. ²⁸Abraham set apart seven ewe lambs from the flock, ²⁹and Abimelek asked Abraham, “What is the meaning of these seven ewe lambs you have set apart by themselves?” Ge 26:28,31

³⁰He replied, “Accept these seven lambs from my hand as a witness that I dug this well.”

Ge 31:44,47,48,50,52

³¹So that place was called Beersheba,^a because the two men swore an oath there. Ge 26:33

³²After the treaty had been made at Beersheba, Abimelek and Phicol the commander of his forces returned to the land of the Philistines. ³³Abraham planted a tamarisk tree in Beersheba, and there he called on the name of the LORD, the Eternal God. ³⁴And Abraham stayed in the land of the Philistines for a long time. Ge 4:26; Dt 33:27

Abraham Tested

22 Some time later God tested Abraham. He said to him, “Abraham!” Dt 8:2,16; Heb 11:17; Jas 1:12-13
“Here I am,” he replied.

²Then God said, “Take your son, your only son, whom you love — Isaac — and go to the region of Moriah. Sacrifice him there as a burnt offering on a mountain I will show you.” Jn 3:16; Heb 11:17; 1Jn 4:9

³Early the next morning Abraham got up and loaded his donkey. He took with him two of his servants and his son Isaac. When he had cut enough wood for the burnt offering, he set out for the place God had told him about. ⁴On the third day Abraham looked up and saw the place in the distance. ⁵He said to his servants, “Stay here with the donkey while I and the boy go over there. We will worship and then we will come back to you.”

^a 31 Beersheba can mean *well of seven* and *well of the oath*.

⁶Abraham took the wood for the burnt offering and placed it on his son Isaac, and he himself carried the fire and the knife. As the two of them went on together, ⁷Isaac spoke up and said to his father Abraham, “Father?”

Jn 19:17

“Yes, my son?” Abraham replied.

“The fire and wood are here,” Isaac said, “but where is the lamb for the burnt offering?”

Lev 1:10

⁸Abraham answered, “God himself will provide the lamb for the burnt offering, my son.” And the two of them went on together.

Jn 1:29

⁹When they reached the place God had told him about, Abraham built an altar there and arranged the wood on it. He bound his son Isaac and laid him on the altar, on top of the wood. ¹⁰Then he reached out his hand and took the knife to slay his son. ¹¹But the angel of the LORD called out to him from heaven, “Abraham! Abraham!”

Heb 11:17-19; Jas 2:21

“Here I am,” he replied.

¹²“Do not lay a hand on the boy,” he said. “Do not do anything to him. Now I know that you fear God, because you have not withheld from me your son, your only son.”

1Sa 15:22; Jn 3:16; 1Jn 4:9

¹³Abraham looked up and there in a thicket he saw a ram^a caught by its horns. He went over and took the ram and sacrificed it as a burnt offering instead of his son.

¹⁴So Abraham called that place The LORD Will Provide. And to this day it is said, “On the mountain of the LORD it will be provided.”

Ro 8:32

¹⁵The angel of the LORD called to Abraham from heaven a second time ¹⁶and said, “I swear by myself, declares the LORD, that because you have done this and have not withheld your son, your only son, ¹⁷I will surely bless you and make your descendants as numerous as the stars in the sky and as the sand on the seashore. Your descendants will take possession of the cities of their enemies, ¹⁸and through your offspring^b all nations on earth will be blessed,^c because you have obeyed me.”

Ac 3:25; Heb 6:14

¹⁹Then Abraham returned to his servants, and they set off together for Beersheba. And Abraham stayed in Beersheba.

Nahor's Sons

²⁰Some time later Abraham was told, “Milkah is also a mother; she has borne sons to your brother Nahor: ²¹Uz the firstborn, Buz his brother, Kemuel (the father of Aram), ²²Kesed, Hazo, Pildash, Jidlaph and Bethuel.” ²³Bethuel became the father of Rebekah.

^a ¹³ Many manuscripts of the Masoretic Text, Samaritan Pentateuch, Septuagint and Syriac; most manuscripts of the Masoretic Text *a ram behind him* ^b ¹⁸ Or *seed* ^c ¹⁸ Or *and all nations on earth will use the name of your offspring in blessings* (see 48:20)

Milkah bore these eight sons to Abraham's brother Nahor. ²⁴His concubine, whose name was Reumah, also had sons: Tebah, Gaham, Tahash and Maakah. Ge 24:15

The Death of Sarah

23 Sarah lived to be a hundred and twenty-seven years old. ²She died at Kiriath Arba (that is, Hebron) in the land of Canaan, and Abraham went to mourn for Sarah and to weep over her.

Ge 13:18; Jos 14:15

³Then Abraham rose from beside his dead wife and spoke to the Hittites.^a He said, ⁴"I am a foreigner and stranger among you. Sell me some property for a burial site here so I can bury my dead."

Ps 105:12; Heb 11:9,13

⁵The Hittites replied to Abraham, ⁶"Sir, listen to us. You are a mighty prince among us. Bury your dead in the choicest of our tombs. None of us will refuse you his tomb for burying your dead."

Ge 14:14-16; 24:35

⁷Then Abraham rose and bowed down before the people of the land, the Hittites. ⁸He said to them, "If you are willing to let me bury my dead, then listen to me and intercede with Ephron son of Zohar on my behalf ⁹so he will sell me the cave of Machpelah, which belongs to him and is at the end of his field. Ask him to sell it to me for the full price as a burial site among you."

Ge 25:9

¹⁰Ephron the Hittite was sitting among his people and he replied to Abraham in the hearing of all the Hittites who had come to the gate of his city. ¹¹"No, my lord," he said. "Listen to me; I give^b you the field, and I give^b you the cave that is in it. I give^b it to you in the presence of my people. Bury your dead."

Ru 4:4

¹²Again Abraham bowed down before the people of the land ¹³and he said to Ephron in their hearing, "Listen to me, if you will. I will pay the price of the field. Accept it from me so I can bury my dead there."

¹⁴Ephron answered Abraham, ¹⁵"Listen to me, my lord; the land is worth four hundred shekels^c of silver, but what is that between you and me? Bury your dead."

Eze 45:12

¹⁶Abraham agreed to Ephron's terms and weighed out for him the price he had named in the hearing of the Hittites: four hundred shekels of silver, according to the weight current among the merchants.

Jer 32:9

¹⁷So Ephron's field in Machpelah near Mamre — both the field and the cave in it, and all the trees within the borders of the field — was deeded ¹⁸to Abraham as his property in the presence of all the Hittites who had come to the gate

^a 3 Or the descendants of Heth; also in verses 5, 7, 10, 16, 18 and 20 ^b 11 Or sell

^c 15 That is, about 10 pounds or about 4.6 kilograms

of the city. ¹⁹Afterward Abraham buried his wife Sarah in the cave in the field of Machpelah near Mamre (which is at Hebron) in the land of Canaan. ²⁰So the field and the cave in it were deeded to Abraham by the Hittites as a burial site.

Ge 25:9; 50:13

Isaac and Rebekah

24 Abraham was now very old, and the LORD had blessed him in every way. ²He said to the senior servant in his household, the one in charge of all that he had, “Put your hand under my thigh. ³I want you to swear by the LORD, the God of heaven and the God of earth, that you will not get a wife for my son from the daughters of the Canaanites, among whom I am living, ⁴but will go to my country and my own relatives and get a wife for my son Isaac.”

Ge 12:1; 28:2

⁵The servant asked him, “What if the woman is unwilling to come back with me to this land? Shall I then take your son back to the country you came from?”

Heb 11:15

⁶“Make sure that you do not take my son back there,” Abraham said. ⁷“The LORD, the God of heaven, who brought me out of my father’s household and my native land and who spoke to me and promised me on oath, saying, ‘To your offspring^a I will give this land’ — he will send his angel before you so that you can get a wife for my son from there. ⁸If the

woman is unwilling to come back with you, then you will be released from this oath of mine. Only do not take my son back there.” ⁹So the servant put his hand under the thigh of his master Abraham and swore an oath to him concerning this matter.

Ge 12:7; 13:15; Gal 3:16

¹⁰Then the servant left, taking with him ten of his master’s camels loaded with all kinds of good things from his master. He set out for Aram Naharaim^b and made his way to the town of Nahor. ¹¹He had the camels kneel down near the well outside the town; it was toward evening, the time the women go out to draw water.

1Sa 9:11

¹²Then he prayed, “LORD, God of my master Abraham, make me successful today, and show kindness to my master Abraham. ¹³See, I am standing beside this spring, and the daughters of the townspeople are coming out to draw water. ¹⁴May it be that when I say to a young woman, ‘Please let down your jar that I may have a drink,’ and she says, ‘Drink, and I’ll water your camels too’ — let her be the one you have chosen for your servant Isaac. By this I will know that you have shown kindness to my master.”

Ge 26:24; Jdg 6:17,37

¹⁵Before he had finished praying, Rebekah came out with her jar on her shoulder. She was the daughter of Bethuel son of Milkah, who was the wife of Abraham’s

^a 7 Or seed ^b 10 That is, Northwest Mesopotamia

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brother Nahor. ¹⁶The woman was very beautiful, a virgin; no man had ever slept with her. She went down to the spring, filled her jar and came up again. Ge 22:23; 26:7

¹⁷The servant hurried to meet her and said, "Please give me a little water from your jar."

¹⁸"Drink, my lord," she said, and quickly lowered the jar to her hands and gave him a drink.

¹⁹After she had given him a drink, she said, "I'll draw water for your camels too, until they have had enough to drink." ²⁰So she quickly emptied her jar into the trough, ran back to the well to draw more water, and drew enough for all his camels. ²¹Without saying a word, the man watched her closely to learn whether or not the LORD had made his journey successful.

ver 12,14

²²When the camels had finished drinking, the man took out a gold nose ring weighing a beka^a and two gold bracelets weighing ten shekels.^b ²³Then he asked, "Whose daughter are you? Please tell me, is there room in your father's house for us to spend the night?"

ver 47

²⁴She answered him, "I am the daughter of Bethuel, the son that Milkah bore to Nahor." ²⁵And she added, "We have plenty of straw and fodder, as well as room for you to spend the night."

Ge 11:29; Jdg 19:19

²⁶Then the man bowed down and worshiped the LORD, ²⁷saying,

"Praise be to the LORD, the God of my master Abraham, who has not abandoned his kindness and faithfulness to my master. As for me, the LORD has led me on the journey to the house of my master's relatives." ver 48,52; Ge 32:10

²⁸The young woman ran and told her mother's household about these things. ²⁹Now Rebekah had a brother named Laban, and he hurried out to the man at the spring. ³⁰As soon as he had seen the nose ring, and the bracelets on his sister's arms, and had heard Rebekah tell what the man said to her, he went out to the man and found him standing by the camels near the spring. ³¹"Come, you who are blessed by the LORD," he said. "Why are you standing out here? I have prepared the house and a place for the camels."

Ge 26:29; 29:5,12,13

³²So the man went to the house, and the camels were unloaded. Straw and fodder were brought for the camels, and water for him and his men to wash their feet. ³³Then food was set before him, but he said, "I will not eat until I have told you what I have to say." Ge 43:24

"Then tell us," Laban said.

³⁴So he said, "I am Abraham's servant. ³⁵The LORD has blessed my master abundantly, and he has become wealthy. He has given him sheep and cattle, silver and gold,

^a 22 That is, about 1/5 ounce or about 5.7 grams ^b 22 That is, about 4 ounces or about 115 grams

male and female servants, and camels and donkeys. ³⁶My master's wife Sarah has borne him a son in her old age, and he has given him everything he owns. ³⁷And my master made me swear an oath, and said, 'You must not get a wife for my son from the daughters of the Canaanites, in whose land I live, ³⁸but go to my father's family and to my own clan, and get a wife for my son.' ver 1; Ge 25:5

³⁹"Then I asked my master, 'What if the woman will not come back with me?' ver 5

⁴⁰"He replied, 'The LORD, before whom I have walked faithfully, will send his angel with you and make your journey a success, so that you can get a wife for my son from my own clan and from my father's family. ⁴¹You will be released from my oath if, when you go to my clan, they refuse to give her to you — then you will be released from my oath.' ver 7-8

⁴²"When I came to the spring today, I said, 'LORD, God of my master Abraham, if you will, please grant success to the journey on which I have come. ⁴³See, I am standing beside this spring. If a young woman comes out to draw water and I say to her, "Please let me drink a little water from your jar," ⁴⁴and if she says to me, "Drink, and I'll draw water for your camels too," let her be the one the LORD has chosen for my master's son.' ver 12-14

⁴⁵"Before I finished praying in my heart, Rebekah came out, with

her jar on her shoulder. She went down to the spring and drew water, and I said to her, 'Please give me a drink.' 1Sa 1:13

⁴⁶"She quickly lowered her jar from her shoulder and said, 'Drink, and I'll water your camels too.' So I drank, and she watered the camels also. ver 18-19

⁴⁷"I asked her, 'Whose daughter are you?' ver 23

"She said, 'The daughter of Bethuel son of Nahor, whom Milkah bore to him.' ver 24

"Then I put the ring in her nose and the bracelets on her arms, ⁴⁸and I bowed down and worshiped the LORD. I praised the LORD, the God of my master Abraham, who had led me on the right road to get the granddaughter of my master's brother for his son. ⁴⁹Now if you will show kindness and faithfulness to my master, tell me; and if not, tell me, so I may know which way to turn."

Ge 47:29; Jos 2:14; Eze 16:11-12

⁵⁰Laban and Bethuel answered, "This is from the LORD; we can say nothing to you one way or the other. ⁵¹Here is Rebekah; take her and go, and let her become the wife of your master's son, as the LORD has directed." Ps 118:23; Ge 31:7,24,29,42

⁵²When Abraham's servant heard what they said, he bowed down to the ground before the LORD. ⁵³Then the servant brought out gold and silver jewelry and articles of clothing and gave them to Rebekah; he also gave costly gifts

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to her brother and to her mother.
54 Then he and the men who were with him ate and drank and spent the night there. ver 26

When they got up the next morning, he said, "Send me on my way to my master." ver 56,59

55 But her brother and her mother replied, "Let the young woman remain with us ten days or so; then you^a may go." Jdg 19:4

56 But he said to them, "Do not detain me, now that the LORD has granted success to my journey. Send me on my way so I may go to my master." ver 12

57 Then they said, "Let's call the young woman and ask her about it." 58 So they called Rebekah and asked her, "Will you go with this man?" Jdg 19:3

"I will go," she said. Ru 1:16

59 So they sent their sister Rebekah on her way, along with her nurse and Abraham's servant and his men. 60 And they blessed Rebekah and said to her, Ge 35:8

"Our sister, may you increase to thousands upon thousands; Ge 17:16
may your offspring possess the cities of their enemies." Ge 22:17

61 Then Rebekah and her attendants got ready and mounted the camels and went back with the man. So the servant took Rebekah and left.

62 Now Isaac had come from Beer Lahai Roi, for he was living in the

Negev. 63 He went out to the field one evening to meditate,^b and as he looked up, he saw camels approaching. 64 Rebekah also looked up and saw Isaac. She got down from her camel 65 and asked the servant, "Who is that man in the field coming to meet us?"

Ps 1:2; Ge 16:14; 25:11

"He is my master," the servant answered. So she took her veil and covered herself.

66 Then the servant told Isaac all he had done. 67 Isaac brought her into the tent of his mother Sarah, and he married Rebekah. So she became his wife, and he loved her; and Isaac was comforted after his mother's death. Ge 25:20; 29:18,20

The Death of Abraham

25 Abraham had taken another wife, whose name was Keturah. 2 She bore him Zimran, Jokshan, Medan, Midian, Ishbak and Shuah. 3 Jokshan was the father of Sheba and Dedan; the descendants of Dedan were the Ashurites, the Letushites and the Leummites. 4 The sons of Midian were Ephah, Epher, Hanok, Abida and Eldaah. All these were descendants of Keturah. 1Ch 1:32-33

5 Abraham left everything he owned to Isaac. 6 But while he was still living, he gave gifts to the sons of his concubines and sent them away from his son Isaac to the land of the east. Ge 24:36; 21:10

^a 55 Or *she* ^b 63 The meaning of the Hebrew for this word is uncertain.

⁷Abraham lived a hundred and seventy-five years. ⁸Then Abraham breathed his last and died at a good old age, an old man and full of years; and he was gathered to his people. ⁹His sons Isaac and Ishmael buried him in the cave of Machpelah near Mamre, in the field of Ephron son of Zohar the Hittite, ¹⁰the field Abraham had bought from the Hittites.^a There Abraham was buried with his wife Sarah. ¹¹After Abraham's death, God blessed his son Isaac, who then lived near Beer Lahai Roi.

Ge 15:15; 23:16; 49:29,33

Ishmael's Sons

¹²This is the account of the family line of Abraham's son Ishmael, whom Sarah's slave, Hagar the Egyptian, bore to Abraham.

Ge 16:15

¹³These are the names of the sons of Ishmael, listed in the order of their birth: Nebaioth the firstborn of Ishmael, Kedar, Adbeel, Mibsam, ¹⁴Mishma, Dumah, Massa, ¹⁵Hadad, Tema, Jetur, Naphish and Kedemah. ¹⁶These were the sons of Ishmael, and these are the names of the twelve tribal rulers according to their settlements and camps. ¹⁷Ishmael lived a hundred and thirty-seven years. He breathed his last and died, and he was gathered to his people. ¹⁸His descendants settled in the area from Havilah to Shur, near the eastern border of Egypt, as you go

toward Ashur. And they lived in hostility toward^b all the tribes related to them. ^{1Ch 1:29-31; Ge 16:12; 17:20}

Jacob and Esau

¹⁹This is the account of the family line of Abraham's son Isaac.

Abraham became the father of Isaac, ²⁰and Isaac was forty years old when he married Rebekah daughter of Bethuel the Aramean from Paddan Aram^c and sister of Laban the Aramean. ^{Ge 24:29}

²¹Isaac prayed to the LORD on behalf of his wife, because she was childless. The LORD answered his prayer, and his wife Rebekah became pregnant. ²²The babies jostled each other within her, and she said, "Why is this happening to me?" So she went to inquire of the LORD. ^{1Ch 5:20; 1Sa 9:9}

²³The LORD said to her,

"Two nations are in your womb, ^{Ge 17:4}
and two peoples from within
you will be separated;
one people will be stronger
than the other,
and the older will serve
the younger."

Ge 27:29,40; Ro 9:11-12; Mal 1:3

²⁴When the time came for her to give birth, there were twin boys in her womb. ²⁵The first to come out was red, and his whole body

^a ¹⁰ Or the descendants of Heth ^b ¹⁸ Or lived to the east of ^c ²⁰ That is, Northwest Mesopotamia

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was like a hairy garment; so they named him Esau.^a ²⁶After this, his brother came out, with his hand grasping Esau's heel; so he was named Jacob.^b Isaac was sixty years old when Rebekah gave birth to them. Hos 12:3; Ge 27:11,36

²⁷The boys grew up, and Esau became a skillful hunter, a man of the open country, while Jacob was content to stay at home among the tents. ²⁸Isaac, who had a taste for wild game, loved Esau, but Rebekah loved Jacob. Ge 27:3,5

²⁹Once when Jacob was cooking some stew, Esau came in from the open country, famished. ³⁰He said to Jacob, "Quick, let me have some of that red stew! I'm famished!" (That is why he was also called Edom.^c) Ge 32:3

³¹Jacob replied, "First sell me your birthright." Dt 21:16-17

³²"Look, I am about to die," Esau said. "What good is the birthright to me?"

³³But Jacob said, "Swear to me first." So he swore an oath to him, selling his birthright to Jacob. Heb 12:16

³⁴Then Jacob gave Esau some bread and some lentil stew. He ate and drank, and then got up and left.

So Esau despised his birthright.

Isaac and Abimelek

26 Now there was a famine in the land — besides the previous famine in Abraham's time — and Isaac went to Abimelek king of

the Philistines in Gerar. ²The LORD appeared to Isaac and said, "Do not go down to Egypt; live in the land where I tell you to live. ³Stay in this land for a while, and I will be with you and will bless you. For to you and your descendants I will give all these lands and will confirm the oath I swore to your father Abraham. ⁴I will make your descendants as numerous as the stars in the sky and will give them all these lands, and through your offspring^d all nations on earth will be blessed,^e ⁵because Abraham obeyed me and did everything I required of him, keeping my commands, my decrees and my instructions." ⁶So Isaac stayed in Gerar. Ge 12:1,7,10

⁷When the men of that place asked him about his wife, he said, "She is my sister," because he was afraid to say, "She is my wife." He thought, "The men of this place might kill me on account of Rebekah, because she is beautiful." Ge 12:13; 20:2,12

⁸When Isaac had been there a long time, Abimelek king of the Philistines looked down from a window and saw Isaac caressing his wife Rebekah. ⁹So Abimelek summoned Isaac and said, "She is really your wife! Why did you say, 'She is my sister'?"

Isaac answered him, "Because I

^a 25 Esau may mean hairy. ^b 26 Jacob means *he grasps the heel*, a Hebrew idiom for *he deceives*. ^c 30 Edom means red.

^d 4 Or seed ^e 4 Or and all nations on earth will use the name of your offspring in blessings (see 48:20)

thought I might lose my life on account of her.”

¹⁰Then Abimelek said, “What is this you have done to us? One of the men might well have slept with your wife, and you would have brought guilt upon us.” *Ge 20:9*

¹¹So Abimelek gave orders to all the people: “Anyone who harms this man or his wife shall surely be put to death.” *Ge 12:10-20; 20:1-18*

¹²Isaac planted crops in that land and the same year reaped a hundredfold, because the LORD blessed him. ¹³The man became rich, and his wealth continued to grow until he became very wealthy. ¹⁴He had so many flocks and herds and servants that the Philistines envied him. ¹⁵So all the wells that his father’s servants had dug in the time of his father Abraham, the Philistines stopped up, filling them with earth. *ver 3; Ge 21:30*

¹⁶Then Abimelek said to Isaac, “Move away from us; you have become too powerful for us.” *Ex 1:9*

¹⁷So Isaac moved away from there and encamped in the Valley of Gerar, where he settled. ¹⁸Isaac reopened the wells that had been dug in the time of his father Abraham, which the Philistines had stopped up after Abraham died, and he gave them the same names his father had given them. *Ge 21:30*

¹⁹Isaac’s servants dug in the valley and discovered a well of fresh water there. ²⁰But the herders of Gerar quarreled with those of Isaac and said, “The water is ours!” So

he named the well Esek,^a because they disputed with him. ²¹Then they dug another well, but they quarreled over that one also; so he named it Sitnah.^b ²²He moved on from there and dug another well, and no one quarreled over it. He named it Rehoboth,^c saying, “Now the LORD has given us room and we will flourish in the land.” *Ge 17:6*

²³From there he went up to Beersheba. ²⁴That night the LORD appeared to him and said, “I am the God of your father Abraham. Do not be afraid, for I am with you; I will bless you and will increase the number of your descendants for the sake of my servant Abraham.” *Ge 17:7; 24:12*

²⁵Isaac built an altar there and called on the name of the LORD. There he pitched his tent, and there his servants dug a well. *Ge 12:7,8; 13:4,18*

²⁶Meanwhile, Abimelek had come to him from Gerar, with Ahuzzath his personal adviser and Phicol the commander of his forces. ²⁷Isaac asked them, “Why have you come to me, since you were hostile to me and sent me away?” *Ge 21:22*

²⁸They answered, “We saw clearly that the LORD was with you; so we said, ‘There ought to be a sworn agreement between us’—between us and you. Let us make a treaty with you ²⁹that you will

^a 20 Esek means *dispute*. ^b 21 Sitnah means *opposition*. ^c 22 Rehoboth means *room*.

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do us no harm, just as we did not harm you but always treated you well and sent you away peacefully. And now you are blessed by the LORD.”

Ge 21:22; 24:31

³⁰Isaac then made a feast for them, and they ate and drank. ³¹Early the next morning the men swore an oath to each other. Then Isaac sent them on their way, and they went away peacefully. Ge 21:31

³²That day Isaac’s servants came and told him about the well they had dug. They said, “We’ve found water!” ³³He called it Shibah,^a and to this day the name of the town has been Beersheba.^b

Ge 21:14

Jacob Takes Esau’s Blessing

³⁴When Esau was forty years old, he married Judith daughter of Beeri the Hittite, and also Basemath daughter of Elon the Hittite. ³⁵They were a source of grief to Isaac and Rebekah. Ge 27:46; 36:2

27 When Isaac was old and his eyes were so weak that he could no longer see, he called for Esau his older son and said to him, “My son.”

Ge 25:25; 48:10

“Here I am,” he answered.

²Isaac said, “I am now an old man and don’t know the day of my death. ³Now then, get your equipment — your quiver and bow — and go out to the open country to hunt some wild game for me. ⁴Prepare me the kind of tasty food I like and bring it to me to eat, so that I may give you my blessing before I die.” Ge 49:28; Dt 33:1; Heb 11:20

⁵Now Rebekah was listening as Isaac spoke to his son Esau. When Esau left for the open country to hunt game and bring it back, ⁶Rebekah said to her son Jacob, “Look, I overheard your father say to your brother Esau, ⁷‘Bring me some game and prepare me some tasty food to eat, so that I may give you my blessing in the presence of the LORD before I die.’ ⁸Now, my son, listen carefully and do what I tell you: ⁹Go out to the flock and bring me two choice young goats, so I can prepare some tasty food for your father, just the way he likes it. ¹⁰Then take it to your father to eat, so that he may give you his blessing before he dies.” ver 13,43

¹¹Jacob said to Rebekah his mother, “But my brother Esau is a hairy man while I have smooth skin. ¹²What if my father touches me? I would appear to be tricking him and would bring down a curse on myself rather than a blessing.”

ver 22; Ge 25:25

¹³His mother said to him, “My son, let the curse fall on me. Just do what I say; go and get them for me.” Mt 27:25

¹⁴So he went and got them and brought them to his mother, and she prepared some tasty food, just the way his father liked it. ¹⁵Then Rebekah took the best clothes of Esau her older son, which she had in the house, and put them on her

^a 33 *Shibah* can mean *oath* or *seven*.

^b 33 *Beersheba* can mean *well of the oath* and *well of seven*.